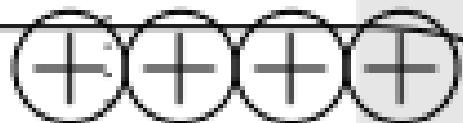


P

$\mathcal{E}$

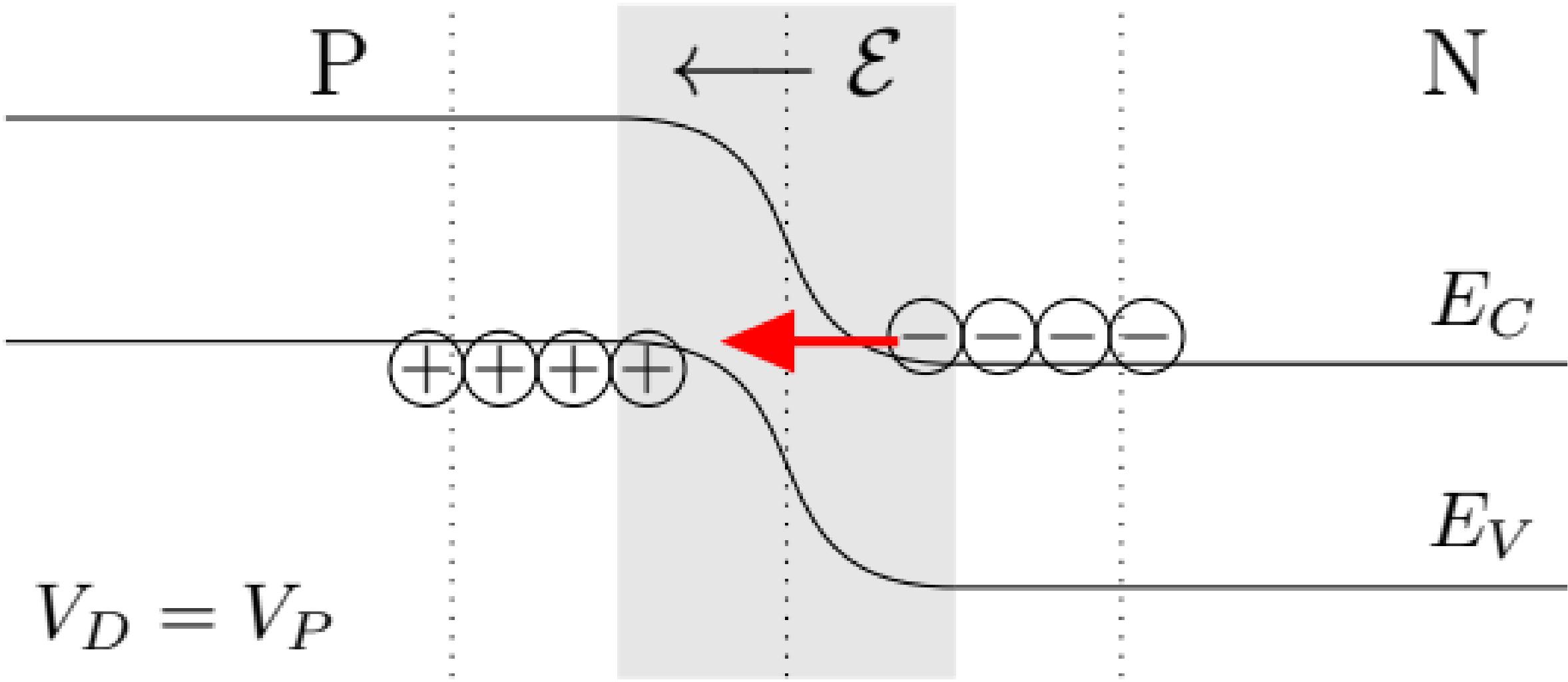
N



$E_C$

$V_D = 0$

$E_V$



$$V_D = V_P$$

