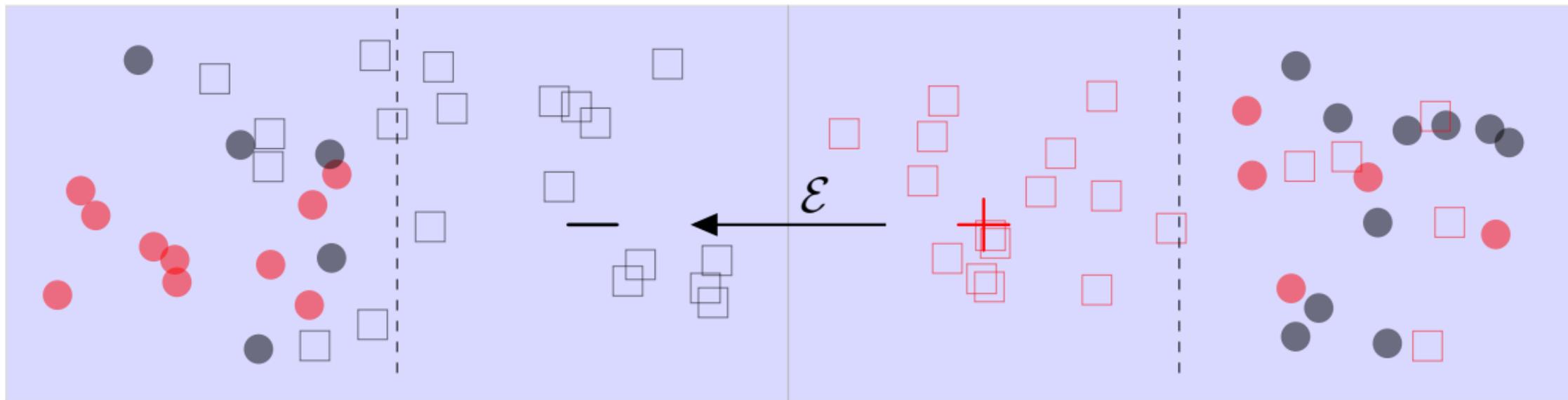


P W x_p x_n **N**

● positive mobile carriers h^+

● negative mobile carriers e^-

□ negative **fixed** charges

● positive mobile carriers h^+

● negative mobile carriers e^-

□ positive **fixed** charges